

Democracy Alert

Iranian Journalist Arrested, on Trial on Spying Charges

A prominent Iranian Jounalist, Siamak Pourzand was detained by the Office of the Public Morals Police on the evening of November 24, 2001, with no charges given. After four months with no clear charges leveled, he is now charged with espionage and threatening national security. His trial began on March 7. He has been held at the State Inspectorate, to which a number of other Iranian intellectuals, reformist writers, and journalists have recently been summoned. According to Human Rights Watch and Amnesty International, Pourzand has been denied his right to a fair trial and has had no access to lawyers during his incommunicado detention. In addition, although he has been in ill health, he has had no access to needed medicine.

The 73-year old journalist runs the Tehran Cultural Centre, and has worked as a cultural commentator for reformist newspapers, most of which have been shut down in an ongoing press crackdown by the hard-line judiciary in Iran in response to the reformists' sweep of parliamentary elections in February 2000. Pourzand is the husband of a human rights lawyer and women's rights activist in Iran, Mehrangiz Kar. She was herself imprisoned for charges in connection with her participation in a social and cultural conference in Berlin in April 2000. She is currently in the United States for medical treatment.

Starting with Pourzand's arrest, the Iranian judicial authority has recently increased its pressure on reformist intellectuals in Iran. Over 20 journalists and writers have been investigated by the Office of the Public Morals Police without any specific charges. They have also been intimidated and threatened with physical violence by interrogators in that office. These summonses and abductions have led to protests by reformers, including the Culture Minister Ahmad Masged Jamei and a number of pro-reform legislators.

For more information about Pourzand's case and ongoing repression of intellectuals in Iran, see the following:

- Amnesty International's Report of Pourzand's Arrest
- "Iran: Pourazand's 'Trial' a Mockery of the Law"
- "Iran: Reformists Targeted by Unknown Agents in New Hard-Line Crackdown"
- "Iran: Journalist's Trial Indicates Hard-Line Crackdown"
- "Hard-Liners Put Iranian Journalist on Trial on Spying Charges," New York Times, March 14, 2002, A13
- "Tell Me, Where is My Father?" by Azadeh Pourzand, Washington Post, December 30, 2001, B7

A number of international human rights organizations, including Amnesty International and Human Rights Watch, have called for actions to urge that Pourzand be treated fairly. If you wish to send appeals seeking clarification on his arrest and the charges against him and urging a fair trial, please write to the following:

Leader of the Islamic Republic His Excellency Ayatollah Sayed 'Ali Khamenei The Presidency, Palestine Avenue

> SP00057 4/10/2002

Azerbaijan Intersection, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran

Telegrams: Ayatollah Khamenei, Tehran, Iran

Salutation: Your Excellency

Email: webmaster@wilayah.org; (on the subject line write: For the attention of the office of His

Excellency, Ayatollah al Udhma Khamenei, Qom)

President

His Excellency Hojjatoleslam val Moslemin Sayed Mohammad Khatami

The Presidency, Palestine Avenue

Azerbaijan Intersection, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran

Telegrams: President Khatami, Tehran, Iran

E-mail: khatami@president.ir Salutation: Your Excellency

Head of the Judiciary

His Excellency Ayatollah Mahmoud Hashemi Shahrudi

Ministry of Justice Park-e Shahr

Tehran

Islamic Republic of Iran

Telegrams: Head of Judiciary, Tehran, Iran

Faxes: +98-21-879-6671 (number may be unreliable; please mark "care of Director of International

Affairs, Judiciary")

Salutation: Your Excellency

Minister of Intelligence

His Excellency Hojjatoleslam 'Ali Younesi

Second Negarestan Street

Pasdaran Avenue

Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran

Telegrams: Intelligence Minister, Tehran, Iran

Salutation: Your Excellency

COPIES TO:

Minister of Foreign Affairs

His Excellency Kamal Kharrazi

Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Sheikh Abdolmajid Keshk-e Mesri Av

Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran

Telegram: Foreign Affairs Minister, Tehran, Iran

Fax: +98-21-390-1999 (number may be unreliable; please mark "care of the Human Rights

Department, Foreign Ministry) Salutation: Your Excellency

Parliamentary Committee

Mohsen Mirdamadi Najafabadi

Article 90 Commission (Komisyon-e Asl-e Navad), Majles-e Shura-ye Eslami, Imam Khomeini

Avenue, Tehran, Islamic Republic of Iran

Telegrams: Majles, Tehran, Iran Telex: +98-21-42-32 ICAI IR

Faxes: +98-21-646-1746 (Can be difficult to reach, please be patient)

Salutation: Dear Sir

Parliament of Iran Speaker Mehdi Karubi Fax: +98-21-646-4745

Interests Section of the Islamic Republic of Iran c/o Embassy of Pakistan

2209 Wisconsin Avenue Washington, DC 20007 USA

Fax: +1-202-965-1073 E-mail: requests@daftar.org

Ambassador and Permanent Represeentative of the Islamic Republic of Iran to the United Nations His Excellency Mr. Haddi Nejad Hasseinian

Fax: +1-212-687-7086 E-mail: <u>iran@un.int</u> For further information:

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